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FIRST ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
STATE BOARD OF
COMMISSIONERS FOR THE INSANE
OF THE
STATE OF MONTANA.

TO HIS EXCELLENCY:
JOSEPH K. TOOLE,
GOVERNOR OF MONTANA.

DECEMBER 1ST, 1892.

HELENA, MONTANA:
C. K. WELLS CO., PRINTERS AND BINDERS.
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First Annual Report.

*Office of the Board of Commissioners for the Insane, }
Helena, Montana, December 1, 1892. }*

TO HIS EXCELLENCY, JOSEPH K. TOOLE,
Governor of Montana :

The State Board of Commissioners for the Insane, in compliance with the requirements of law, respectfully submit this their First Annual Report for the fiscal year ending December 1, 1892.

The Insane Asylum, located at Warm Springs, State of Montana, is under the control of Drs. Mitchell and Mussigbrod. In the year 1891, in accordance with Section 8, of "An Act to provide for the care and keeping of the Insane," the Governor of the State of Montana advertised by bids for keeping the Insane of the State.

At a special meeting of the Board of Commissioners for the Insane, held on the 3d day of April, 1891, proposals, transmitted to said Board, were canvassed by them, and the bid furnished by Drs. Mitchell and Mussigbrod accepted.

A contract for the payment of \$1.00 per capita per day was entered into with the above named parties, and a bond in the sum of \$50,000 given for the faithful performance of the terms of the contract; all of which was done and performed in the month of April, 1891.

The facts which influenced the Board to decide in favor of the bid furnished by Drs. Mitchell and Mussigbrod are as follows :

That Drs. Armstead H. Mitchell and Charles F. Mussigbrod, who have kept, maintained and cared for the insane of Montana for fourteen years prior to the adoption of the contract above named, at Warm Springs, county of Deer Lodge, State of Montana, have great facilities and natural advantages for the care and keeping of the insane.

They have suitable brick buildings, provided with improvements

and conveniencies, including steam heat. The premises are provided with two plunge baths, bowling alley, tennis and base ball grounds, a grove with dancing pavilion, swings, etc., all of which have been provided for the use of the patients.

The cost of the care, custody, keeping, nursing, medical attendance and clothing of the insane was, prior to the adoption of the above mentioned contract, \$8.00 per capita, per week, which money was paid by the State; whereas the adoption of the contract, which specified the payment of \$7.00 per capita, per week, would lessen the expense \$1.00 per week, making a difference of \$52.00 per year for each patient.

As the State was not in a position at that time to procure other person or persons to care for, maintain and keep persons adjudged insane in the State of Montana, at as low a rate as that offered by Drs. Mitchell and Mussigbrod, it was deemed advisable to accept the bid furnished by them.

Accordingly this was done, and a contract entered into for a period of three years, beginning April 3, 1891.

Warm Springs, which is the present location of the Insane Asylum, is situated about sixteen miles south of Deer Lodge, twenty-four miles north of Butte, and nine miles east of Anaconda, and is a station on the Montana Union Railway, having passenger trains running daily.

At the time of the adoption of the above described contract, there were 195 inmates in the Asylum, of whom 166 were males and 29 females. The number of patients admitted since the 3d day of April, 1891, up to and including the 1st day of December, 1892, was 126 males and 26 females; the number discharged, died and escaped was 95, besides 13 who were removed by their friends.

The whole number under treatment during the entire time from April 3, 1891, to December, 1, 1892, is 292 males and 55 females, making a total of 347. The number of patients under treatment on December 1, 1892, is 199 males and 40 females, making a total of 239, and showing an increase of 44 since April 3, 1891.

Of these 239 patients remaining in the Asylum on December 1, 1892, 15 are considered curable, 26 doubtful and 198 incurable. Of the whole number admitted since April 3, 1891, there have been discharged as recovered 38-15 per cent; while of the whole number treated there have been discharged as recovered 16-71 per cent.

Each month adds to the numbers treated in the Asylum and in a corresponding ratio the needs of the institution are increased. The percentage of recovery is necessarily low when it is considered how small a proportion of those admitted during the year belong to the curable class.

One of the greatest requirements to the restoration of the insane, is to provide them with suitable occupation; or to so direct their minds to some useful employment that they may lose sight of their mental aberration. Very often the first indication toward recovery in the insane is the taking notice of what is going on around them, but their improvement becomes marked as soon as they can be induced to engage in some work.

Following are six tables, compiled by the contractors, relating to the patients confined in the Insane Asylum, and which set out facts as follows:

TABLE NO. 1.

Gives a condensed list, and furnishes an idea of the number of patients in the Asylum upon the adoption of the contract entered into between the State of Montana and Drs. Mitchell and Mussigbrod, the number who have entered, number discharged and number died since that date.

TABLE NO. 2.

Gives a classification of the mental disorders now existing in the Asylum.

TABLE NO. 3.

Shows the County in which each patient resided previous to the date of his admission to the Asylum. From this table it will be seen that five of the patients were transmitted from the State Penitentiary at Deer Lodge.

TABLE NO. 4.

Gives the birthplace of the patients confined in the Asylum.

TABLE NO. 5.

Gives the occupation of the patients previous to their confinement in the Insane Asylum.

TABLE NO. 6.

Shows the number of patients who have died in the Asylum since April 3, 1891 ; the date and cause of their death, and the length of time confined in the Asylum.

TABLES "A" AND "B."

In addition to the foregoing, relate to the expense incurred for the fiscal year ending December 1, 1892.

TABLE "A."

Shows the amount paid contractors monthly for the care and keeping of the Insane, and also for clothing and cash paid out to those who have been discharged ; all of which relate to the fiscal year ending December 1, 1892.

TABLE "B."

Shows the expense incurred by the State Board of Commissioners for the Insane during the fiscal year ending December 1, 1892.

A reference to the records of the Insane Asylum reveals the following facts, from which we draw the conclusions which follow :

The expense for keeping and maintaining the patients and furnishing clothing and cash gratuity to those discharged, for the fiscal year 1890, amounted to the sum of \$78,910.11 ; whereas, the expense for the fiscal year ending December 1, 1892, amounts to \$83,184, showing an increase of over \$4,000 for the two years.

Reckoning on this basis it is safe to conclude that the expense for the fiscal year ending December 1, 1893, will fully amount to the

sum of \$90,000, and the expense for the fiscal year ending December 1, 1894, amount to \$100,000. We would therefore recommend the Legislative Assembly that they set apart an appropriation sufficient to cover the expense herein enumerated.

We would further state that the work of this Board being arduous, it being necessary to keep records concerning the patients, it is important that a clerk be employed to perform these duties. We would therefore request the Legislature that they appropriate the sum of \$1,200 per annum to pay for the employment of said services, and that the Board be authorized to employ such person.

In addition to the tables hereinbefore enumerated, there is one designated as "A Comparison Table."

Under date of October 14, 1892, a circular letter was transmitted to the Trustees or Directors of each State Insane Asylum in the United States, requesting them, if consistent with the duties of their office, to answer the questions following, and also to furnish this Board with a copy of their Report for the year 1891.

1. How many attendant physicians are employed daily in the insane asylum of your State?
2. What average number of patients can an attendant physician care for daily in your asylum, and at the same time secure the greatest benefit to the inmates?
3. What is the average number of inmates kept and maintained in each of your several wards?
4. What is the average cost daily of caring for and maintaining inmates at the asylum?

Replies were received from the larger part of these communications so sent, and the answers to the questions therein set out have been condensed into a table called "A Comparison Table." This said table shows the number of physicians employed daily in the Insane Asylums of each of the several States in the Union; the average number of patients cared for daily by one physician; total number of patients in the Institution; number of inmates in each ward; cost per capita per day; and place where the Asylum is situated.

Following is a statistical report prepared and transmitted by the Contractors of the Insane Asylum. This report contains tables as have been hereinabove described.

Respectfully submitted,

JOSEPH K. TOOLE,

Governor and President of the Board.

H. J. HASKELL,

Attorney General.

L. ROTWITT,

Secretary of State and Secretary of the Board.

Members of the State Board of Commissioners for the Insane.

M. V. MILLER, *Clerk of the Board.*

Insane Asylum of the State of Montana, }
Warm Springs, Mont., Nov. 29, 1892. }

TO HIS EXCELLENCY, JOSEPH K. TOOLE,

Governor of Montana:

SIR : On April 3, 1891, there were 195 inmates of the asylum, 166 of whom were males, and 29 females. The number of admissions from April 3, 1891, to Dec. 1, 1892, were 126 males, and 26 females; and the number discharged, died and escaped were 95; 13 were removed by their friends. The whole number of patients under treatment during the period has been 347; 292 males and 55 females. The number under treatment on Dec. 1, 1892, are 199 males and 40 females, making a total of 239, and showing a net increase of 44 since April 3, 1891. Of the 239 patients remaining in the Asylum, 15 are considered curable, 26 doubtful, and 198 incurable. Of the whole number admitted since April 3, 1891, there was discharged as recovered 38.15 per cent, while of the whole number treated there was discharged as recovered 16.71 per cent.

I add the accompanying tables for your further consideration.

Very Respectfully,

A. G. WARREN, M. D.



TABLE NO. III.

Residence of 239 Patients in the Asylum, December 1, 1892.

COUNTY OR PLACE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Lewis and Clarke.....	30	10	40
Silver Bow.....	35	5	40
Deer Lodge.....	27	6	33
Missoula.....	24	4	28
Gallatin.....	12	5	17
Choteau.....	11	.....	11
Park.....	5	4	9
Beaverhead.....	10	.....	10
Meagher.....	10	1	11
Cascade.....	4	3	7
Jefferson.....	7	.....	7
Madison.....	7	.....	7
Fergus.....	4	.....	4
Custer.....	4	.....	4
Yellowstone.....	2	2	4
Dawson.....	2	.....	2
State Prison.....	5	.....	5
TOTAL.....	199	40	239

TABLE NO. IV.

Nativity of the 239 Patients in the Asylum, December 1, 1892.

United States.....	75
Ireland.....	32
Canada.....	19
Sweden, Norway and Denmark.	16
Germany.....	26
Austria.....	12
France.....	7
England.....	10
Italy.....	7
Scotland.....	5
China.....	4
Spain.....	2
Belgium.....	1
Russia.....	3
Iceland.....	1
Switzerland.....	3
Finland.....	2
Unknown.....	14
TOTAL.....	239

TABLE NO. V.

Occupation of the 239 Patients in the Asylum December 1, 1892.

OCCUPATION.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Baker.....	2	....	2
Barber.....	1	....	1
Blacksmith.....	2	....	2
Cowboy.....	1	....	1
Clerk.....	1	....	1
Carpenter.....	1	....	1
Dancer.....	1	....	1
Drover.....	1	....	1
Doctor of Medicine.....	1	....	1
Engineer.....	2	....	2
Farmer.....	21	....	21
Freighter.....	2	....	2
Hunter.....	2	....	2
House wife.....	....	30	30
Joiner.....	1	....	1
Jeweler.....	1	....	1
Laborer.....	79	....	79
Lawyer.....	2	....	2
Miner.....	28	....	28
Musician.....	1	....	1
Plasterer.....	1	....	1
Painter.....	1	....	1
Peddler.....	1	....	1
Stonemason.....	5	....	5
Stockman.....	1	....	1
Sheep Herder.....	6	....	6
Soldier.....	1	....	1
Stonecutter.....	1	....	1
Seamstress.....	....	2	2
Servants.....	....	8	8
Shoemaker.....	4	....	4
Teamster.....	2	....	2
Tailor.....	3	....	3
Tanner.....	3	....	3
Wood chopper.....	3	....	3
Oar roaster.....	1	....	1
Unknown.....	16	....	16
Total.....	199	40	239

TABLE "A."

Showing the Amount Paid Contractors Monthly for the Keeping of Patients in the Insane Asylum of the State of Montana for the Fiscal Year Commencing December 1, 1891, and Ending December 1, 1892, and the Amount Paid Out Monthly for Clothing for Discharged Patients, and the Amount of Money Paid Out to Such Patients During Said Fiscal Year.

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From December 2, 1891, to December 20, 1891.

From December 2, 1891, to December 20, 1891, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:	
221 patients, 4,126 days at one dollar per capita per day.....	\$4,126 00
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on December 21, 1891, for one patient, discharged on December 8, 1891, as follows:	
Clothing.....	\$16 50
Cash gratuity.....	20 00
	<u>36 50</u>
Total expense of Insane Asylum for nineteen days, from Dec. 2, 1891, to Dec. 20, 1891.....	\$4,162 50

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From December 21, 1891, to January 17, 1892.

From December 21, 1891, to January 17, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:	
224 patients, 6,147 days at one dollar per capita per day.....	\$6,147 00
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on January 18, 1892, for two patients discharged between December 21, 1891, and January 17, 1892, as follows:	
Clothing.....	\$33 00
Cash gratuity.....	40 00
	<u>73 00</u>
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days, from Dec. 21, 1891, to Jan. 17, 1892....	\$6,220 00

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From January 18, 1892, to February 14, 1892.

From January 18, 1892, to February 14, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:	
225 patients, 6,167 days at one dollar per capita per day.....	\$6,167 00
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on February 15, 1892, for one patient discharged on February 10, as follows:	
Clothing.....	\$16 50
Cash gratuity.....	20 00
	<u>36 50</u>
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days, from Jan. 18, 1892, to Feb. 14, 1892....	\$6,203 50

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From February 15, 1892, to March 20, 1892.

From February 15, 1892, to March 20, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:	
230 patients, 7,700 days at one dollar per capita per day.....	\$7,700 00
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on March 21, 1892, for four patients discharged between February 15, 1892, and March 20, 1892, as follows:	
Clothing.....	\$66 00
Cash gratuity.....	80 00
	<u>146 00</u>
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 35 days, from Feb. 15, 1892, to March 20, 1892.....	\$7,846 00

TABLE "A."—Continued.

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From March 21, 1892, to April 17, 1892.

From March 21, 1892, to April 17, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:	
227 patients, 6,223 days, at one dollar per capita per day.....	\$6,223 00
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on April 18, 1892, for three patients discharged between March 21, 1892, and April 17, 1892, as follows:	
Clothing.....	\$49 50
Cash gratuity.....	60 00
	<u>109 50</u>
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days, from March 21, 1892, to April 17, 1892	\$6,332 50

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From April 18, 1892, to May 15, 1892.

From April 18, 1892, to May 15, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:	
230 patients, 6,274 days, at one dollar per capita per day.....	\$6,274 00
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on May 17, 1892, for two patients discharged between April 18, 1892, and May 15, 1892, as follows:	
Clothing.....	\$33 00
Cash gratuity.....	40 00
	<u>73 00</u>
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days, from April 18, 1892, to May 15, 1892....	\$6,347 00

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From May 16, 1892, to June 19, 1892.

From May 16, 1892, to June 19, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:	
231 patients, 7,879 days, at one dollar per capita per day.....	\$7,879 00
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on June 20, 1892, for four patients, discharged between May 16, 1892, and June 19, 1892, as follows:	
Clothing.....	\$44 00
Cash gratuity.....	80 00
	<u>124 00</u>
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 35 days, from May 16, 1892, to June 19, 1892....	\$8,003 00

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From June 20, 1892, to July 17, 1892.

From June 20, 1892, to July 17, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:	
229 patients, 6,337 days, at one dollar per capita per day.....	\$6,337 00
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on July 18, 1892, for two patients discharged between June 20, 1892, and July 17, 1892, as follows:	
Clothing.....	\$33 00
Cash gratuity.....	40 00
	<u>73 00</u>
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days, from June 20, 1892, to July 17, 1892....	\$6,410 00

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From July 18, 1892, to August 14, 1892.

From July 18, 1892, to August 14, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:	
229 patients, 6,302 days, at one dollar per capita per day.....	\$6,302 00
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on August 15, 1892, for three patients discharged between July 18, 1892, and August 14, 1892, as follows:	
Clothing.....	\$49 50
Cash gratuity.....	60 00
	<u>109 50</u>
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days, from July 18, 1892, to August 14, 1892	\$6,411 50

TABLE "A."—Concluded.

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From August 15, 1892, to September 18, 1892.

From August 15, 1892, to September 18, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:	
231 patients, 7,844 days, at one dollar per capita per day.....	\$7,844 00
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity on September 19, 1892, for two patients, discharged between August 15, 1892, and September 18, 1892, as follows:	
Clothing.....	\$33 00
Cash gratuity.....	40 00
	<u>73 00</u>
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 35 days, from August 15, 1892, to Sept. 18, 1892.....	\$7,917 00

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From September 19, 1892, to October 16, 1892.

From September 19, 1892, to October 16, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients as follows:	
233 patients, 6,428 days, at one dollar per capita per day.....	\$6,428 00
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity, on Oct. 17, 1892, for 2 patients, discharged between Sept. 19, 1892, and Oct. 16, 1892, as follows:	
Clothing.....	\$33 00
Cash gratuity.....	40 00
	<u>73 00</u>
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 28 days, from Sept. 19, 1892, to Oct. 16, 1892....	\$6,501 00

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From October 17, 1892, to November 20, 1892.

From Oct. 17, 1892, to Nov. 20, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:	
242 patients, 8,167 days at \$1.00 per capita per day.....	\$8,167 00
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 35 days, from Oct. 17, 1892, to Nov. 20, 1892....	\$8,167 00

EXPENSE OF KEEPING PATIENTS—From November 21, 1892, to November 30, 1892.

From Nov. 21, 1892, to Nov. 30, 1892, both inclusive, the State paid out for the care and keeping of patients, as follows:	
239 patients, 2,627 days at \$1 per capita per day.....	\$2,627 00
The State paid out for clothing and cash gratuity, on Nov. 30, 1892, for 1 patient, discharged between Nov. 21, 1892, and Nov. 30, 1892, as follows:	
Clothing.....	\$16 00
Cash gratuity.....	20 00
	<u>36 00</u>
Total expense of Insane Asylum for 10 days, from Nov. 21, 1892, to Nov. 30, 1892....	\$2,663 00

RECAPITULATION.

Total expense of Insane Asylum for 19 days, from Dec. 2, 1891, to Dec 20, 1891.....	\$ 4,162 50
" " " " 28 " " Dec. 21, 1891, to Jan. 17, 1892.....	6,220 00
" " " " 28 " " Jan. 18, 1892, to Feb. 14, 1892.....	6,263 50
" " " " 35 " " Feb. 15, 1892, to March 20, 1892.....	7,846 00
" " " " 28 " " March 21, 1892, to April 17, 1892.....	6,332 50
" " " " 28 " " April 18, 1892, to May 15, 1892.....	6,347 00
" " " " 35 " " May 16, 1892, to June 19, 1892.....	8,063 00
" " " " 28 " " June 20, 1892, to July 17, 1892.....	6,410 00
" " " " 28 " " July 18, 1892, to Aug. 14, 1892.....	6,411 50
" " " " 35 " " Aug. 15, 1892, to Sept. 18, 1892.....	7,917 00
" " " " 28 " " Sept. 19, 1892, to Oct. 16, 1892.....	6,501 00
" " " " 35 " " Oct. 17, 1892, to Nov. 20, 1892.....	8,167 00
" " " " 10 " " Nov. 21, 1892, to Nov. 30, 1892.....	2,663 00

Total expense of Insane Asylum for the year\$83,184 00

TABLE "B."
Showing the Office Expenses Incurred by the Board of Commissioners for the Insane During the Fiscal Year Ending
December 1, 1892.

Name of Person Rendering Service or Fur- nishing Supplies.	When Incurred or Purchased.	Character of Service Rendered Or Article For Which Expense Was Incurred.	Amount Allowed and Paid.	Date When Paid.	Appropriation Paid From.
C. K. Wells Co.....	May 13, 1892	1 Letter File.....	\$ 60	May 14, 1892	State Officers Sup. Ac.
C. K. Wells Co.....	May 13, 1892	1 Index Book.....	1 25	May 14, 1892	State Officers Sup. Ac.
C. K. Wells Co.....	May 13, 1892	1 State Map.....	10 00	May 14, 1892	State Officers Sup. Ac.
May Cuthbert, Clk	Mar. 31, 1892	Services rendered Board of Prison Commissioners and Commissioners for Insane, under direction of the Attorney General.....	100 00	Mar. 31, 1892	State Officers Sup. Ac.
May Cuthbert, Clk	April 30, 1892	Services rendered Board of Prison Commissioners and Commissioners for Insane, under direction of the Attorney General.....	100 00	April 30, 1892	State Officers Sup. Ac.
May Cuthbert, Clk	May 31, 1892	Services rendered Board of Prison Commissioners and Commissioners for Insane, under direction of the Attorney General.....	100 00	May 31, 1892	State Officers Sup. Ac.
May Cuthbert, Clk	Oct. 31, 1892	Services rendered Board of Prison Commissioners and Commissioners for Insane, under direction of the Attorney General.....	100 00	Oct. 31, 1892	Ex. Ac. Com. for Insane
May Miller, Clerk.	Oct. 31, 1892	Services rendered in office of the Attorney General.....	110 00	Oct. 31, 1892	Ex. Ac. Com. for Insane
May Cuthbert, Clk	Nov. 30, 1892	Services rendered Board of Commissioners for Insane, under direction of the Attorney General.....	100 00	Nov. 30, 1892	Ex. Ac. Board of Par.

A COMPARISON TABLE.

Showing the number of Physicians employed daily in the Insane Asylums of the several States in the Union; the average number of Patients cared for daily by one Physician; total number of Patients in the Institution; number of inmates in each ward; cost per capita per day; and place where the Asylum is located.

STATE.	Number of Physicians employed daily in the Insane Asylum.	Average number of Patients cared for daily by one Physician.	Total number of Patients in the Insane Asylum.	Average number of Inmates in each ward.	Average cost per capita per day.	PLACE WHERE ASYLUM IS LOCATED.
Alabama	4	{ 1 at'ds 435 } 1 " 432 1 " 286	1,153	20-50	\$.30	Tuscaloosa.
Arkansas	3	143	430	40	.46	Little Rock.
California	4	{ 1 at'ds 450 } 2 at'd 1160 }	1,610	11-23	.38	Stockton.
Colorado	1	300	300	30	.49	Denver.
*Connecticut	3	50	146	10-14	1.50	Hartford.
Florida	1	267	267	25	.46	Tallahassee.
Idaho	1	200	200	35	.90	Boise City.
Illinois	4	300	1,200	20-50	.41	Jacksonville.
Indiana	6	275	1,506	30-50	.50	Indianapolis.
Maryland	5	100	425	7-40	.55	Catonsville.
Michigan	4	200	924	20-55	.48	Pontiac.
"	6	200	1,065	28	.48	Kalamazoo.
Minnesota	4	250	1,000	26-45	.44	St. Peter.
"	5	{ chronic 250 } acute 100 }	1,070	35-65	.30	Rochester.
Mississippi	2	300	562	30	.34	Jackson.
Missouri	3	250	190	30	.60	Nevada.
"	3	200	618	15-50	.45	St. Joseph.
"	4	.....	521	50	.....	St. Louis.
"	4	170	533	25-30	.52	Fulton.
Nebraska	3	175	350	45	.22	Lincoln.
Nevada	1	200	180	40	.51	Carson City.
New Hampshire	2	250	362	15-24	.65	Concord.
New Jersey	4	{ acute, 75 } chronic 200 }	820	10-45	.....	Trenton.
New York	48	128	5,633	.....	.55	Albany.
North Carolina	2	125	250	25-30	.37	Raleigh.
North Dakota	2	100	200	25	.73	Jamestown.
Oregon	2	200	600	40	.38	Salem.
Tennessee	2	185	400	20	.48	Nashville (near).
Texas	2	{ 1 at'ds 334 } 1 " 272 }	606	300	.41	Austin.
Virginia	9	250	494	33	.50	Richmond.
Washington	2	165	330	48	.60	Ft. Steilacoom.
West Virginia	5	235	940	25-50	.35	Weston, Lewis Co.
Wisconsin	2	chronic 200	.....	38	.....	Mendota.
Wyoming	1	.....	.....	15	.84	Cheyenne.
Michigan	5	125	835	35	.47	Traverse City.
Delaware .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas	4	192	731	25-40	.42	Topeka.
Kentucky	2	{ acute, 100 } chronic 350 }	750	44	.38	Lexington.
Louisiana	3	300	.....	22	.38	Baton Rouge.
Maine	5	.....	673	20	.28	Augusta.
Massachusetts	5	100	.....	20-35	.42	Boston.
Ohio	5	256	1,025	13-48	.48	Columbus.
Pennsylvania .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan	1	200	.....	24	.47	Tonla.

* Not a State Institution.

